



Dolphin PCI Express MXH915 Adapter



MXH915 Transparent Host Adapter Users Guide
Version 1.0

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1. DISCLAIMER

DOLPHIN INTERCONNECT SOLUTIONS RESERVES THE RIGHT TO MAKE CHANGES WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE TO ANY OF ITS PRODUCTS TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION, OR DESIGN.

DO NOT USE THE INFORMATION IN THIS GUIDE TO DESIGN YOUR PCI-SIG-COMPLIANT PRODUCT; ALWAYS REFERENCE THE ORIGINAL PCI-SIG SPECIFICATION FOR DETAILS.

TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, DOLPHIN WILL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING LOST PROFITS, LOST DATA, OR LOSS OF USE) ARISING OUT OF ANY USE OF DOLPHIN'S PRODUCTS, SOFTWARE OR SERVICE PROVIDED. DOLPHIN'S MAXIMUM LIABILITY WILL NOT EXCEED THE TOTAL AMOUNT PAID FOR THE PRODUCT BY THE PURCHASER.

LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

DOLPHIN INTERCONNECT SOLUTIONS' PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES.

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

Dolphin is minimizing the amount of printed documentation and software CDs in its shipments; please download additional documentation and software from www.dolphinics.com.

2. Terms and acronyms

The following are Essential terms and acronyms used in this manual.

Board Management Software	Optional software available from Dolphin to enable monitoring and management of transparent PCIe cards from Dolphin. Please visit www.dolphinics.com/products/pcie_transparent_board_management.html for more information.
CMI	Cable Management Interface. A PCIe 3.0 cable connects the 2-wire management interface for communication between subsystems. More Details are available in the PCI-SIG External Cabling Specification version 3.0 or newer.
eXpressWare	Dolphin's software stack for PCIe clustering and IO. Please visit www.dolphinics.com/software for more information.
Host mode	The card is installed in a root complex/host PC.
Lane	One PCI Express Lane contains a differential pair for transmission and a differential pair for reception.
Link	A collection of one or more PCI Express Lanes provides the communication path between an Upstream and Downstream Port.
PCIe 4.0 cable	Cable compliant with the preliminary PCI-SIG External Cabling Specification 4.0. Support for CMI.
Port	PCIe Cable port.

3. Technical Information

3.1 Board revision history

The following table gives a general overview of the history of hardware revision. For details, please consult the MXH915 PCN available from Dolphin.

Adapter card revision	Capabilities
MXH915-AA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Initial product version

Table 1:Revision History

3.2 High-Level Specification

The table presented below provides an overview of the high-level specifications.

PCI Express	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Base Specification 4.0 External Cabling Specification 4.0 Card Electromechanical Specification 4.0 			
Application Performance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ~500ns latency (application to application) About 7 GBytes/s throughput (system dependent) 			
Cut-Through Latency	<500ns			
Active Components	Microchip Switchtec® Gen4 PFX Switch			
Max Link Speeds	64GT/s (16.0 GT/s per lane signaling)			
Configuration	DIP-switch			
Topologies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dual-node direct cable Multi-Node Switch (MXS924) 			
Cable Connections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SFF-8644 connector for copper/fiber cables Supports single x4 Connector. PCIe 4.0 copper, up to 4m PCIe 4.0 fiber, up to 100m 			
Power	Power Rail	Typical Current	Maximum Current	
	+3.3V	0A	0A	
	+3.3VAux	0.01 A	0.03 A	
	+12V	1.0 A	1.62 A	
Cable Clocking Mode	SRNS. SRIS optional.			
Flash	for boot-up configuration data			
SEEPROM	Card-specific information (serial number, etc.)			
Host Clock	Host clock isolation supporting Constant Frequency Clock (CFC) or Spread Spectrum Clock (SSC) for EDGE reference clock.			
Operating Environment	Operating Temperature: 0°C to 55°C (32°F - 131°F) Operating Humidity:5% - 95% non-condensing			
Altitude vs Temperature	250 LFM		350 LFM	
	45 (°C)	3000m	55 (°C)	3000m
	35 (°C)	4500m	45 (°C)	4500m
	25 (°C)	6000m	35 (°C)	6000m
Storage Environment	Storage Temperature: -40°C to 70°C (-40°F to 158°F) Relative Humidity 95% (non-condensing) at 35°C			
Form Factor Dimension	PCIe Half-Length, Half-Height 116.23mm (4.57 inches) x 68.90 mm (2.731 inches).			
eXpressWare support	Optional Board Management Software – Linux and Windows			
Usage Mode	Transparent Host			
Operating Systems	Windows, Linux, VxWorks, RTX			
Compliance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CE Mark FCC Class B UL94V-0 compliant RoHS Compliant 			

	➤ Reach Compliant
Mounting Brackets	➤ Full height bracket installed. ➤ The half-height bracket is included with a board shipping box.

Table 2:MXH915 Product High-Level Specifications

3.3 Simplified schematics

The figure below shows the MXH915 simplified schematics with main functions.

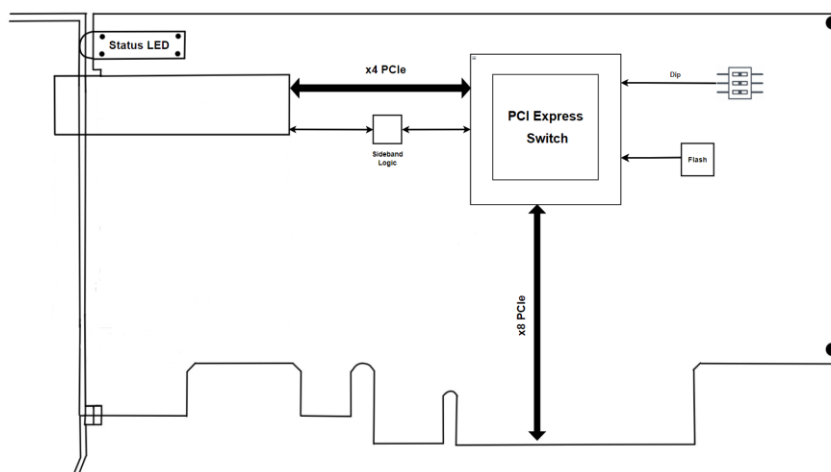


Figure 1: MXH915 Simplified Schematics

3.4 PCIe Slot Determination

The MXH915 supports PCIe Gen 1.0, Gen 2.0, Gen 3.0, Gen 4.0 speeds and x1, x2, x4, and x8 slot edge link widths. The slot width and speed affect the card's performance. The card can be installed in an x8 or x16 connector. It will auto-configure the slot speed and width. Install the board in a slot connecting directly to the CPU for optimal performance.

3.5 Airflow - Operating Environment

To maximize the product's lifetime and maintain the warranty, specify the operating temperature, and ensure the specified airflow is present. Consider Special care when using MXH915 in office-type cabinets with poor cooling in combination with other high energy-consuming PCIe devices, e.g., not active cooled GPUs:

- Operating Temperature: 0°C - 55°C (32°F - 131°F),
- Airflow: 350 LFM

TIP: Please use the `dis_diag` tool immediately after software installation to verify the temperature. If the chip temperature reported by `dis_diag` exceeds 95°C, it recommends improving the airflow.

4 Installation

For installation, follow these steps from 4.1 to 4.7 sequentially.

4.1 Board Unpacking

The MXH915 includes the following components.

- MXH915 Adapter Board with high profile PCIe bracket mounted.
- Low profile PCIe bracket.
- Anti-static bag.
- Getting started guide with serial number for quick Dolphins eXpressWare PCIe software download.

The MXH915 card is delivered in an anti-static bag to avoid any potential damage from static electricity. It is crucial to exercise anti-static precautions before removing the card from the packaging. Clothing or the surrounding work environment can generate static electricity, which may harm the PCI Express adapter card or the PC. Wearing a grounded anti-static wrist strap when opening the PC and handling the MXH915 after taking it out of the anti-static bag is recommended.



4.2 Pre-Installation Questions

Before installing the MXH915, it is essential to identify the necessary configuration requirements through specific steps.

- Which system and PCIe slot are suitable for installing the card?
- What is the speed and link width of the selected slot?
- What are the environmental conditions where the card will be installed?
- What type and length of cables will be used?
- Do I need to change the PCIe bracket?
- Do I need to modify the DIP-Switch setting?
- How to ensure adequate operational conditions, including temperature and airflow

4.3 Change PCIe Bracket

The MXH915 package comes with both High and low-profile PCI Express brackets. High profile bracket is mounted on the board. To switch to the low-profile bracket, carefully unscrew the two mounting screws to remove the full-height bracket. Remember to save the screws and replace the bracket with the low-profile one.

Before proceeding with the installation process, ensure you are correctly grounded to prevent static discharges that can damage the adapter card. Use the two mounting screws to install the low-profile bracket and be cautious not to overtighten them. Tighten the screws carefully while ensuring that they are appropriately secured.

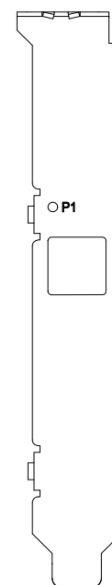


Figure 2: Full length PCIe bracket

4.4 Configure the Board

Set the DIP switch settings for proper operation depending on the firmware. Please refer to the Configuration and DIP Switch sections on page 11 for details.

4.5 Install the Adapter Card



Before installing the adapter card, ensure you are properly grounded to avoid static discharges that may destroy your computer or the adapter card. Also, ensure you are grounded before opening your computer or the anti-static bag containing the MXH915. Please follow your computer or expansion chassis manual on installing a PCI Express card.

The MXH915 Adapter card can be installed into any PCI Express x8 or x16 slot and supports PCI Express Gen 1.0, Gen 2.0, Gen 3.0, and Gen 4.0 signaling.

NOTE: The MXH915 only requires complete electrical x4 signaling from the slot to achieve maximum performance since it is an x4 card.

4.6 Installing and Removing the Cable

Installing and removing cables should be done with the host and expansion system powered off. Please contact the Dolphin representative if you intend to connect and disconnect the PCI Express cables continuously.

4.6.1 Connecting the Cable

Please carefully install the cable connector into the connector housing on the MXH915 adapter card. To install the x4 SFF-8644 cable, match the cable house with the connector on the MXH915 adapter card. Use even pressure to insert the connector until it is secure. Adhere to ESD guidelines when installing the cables to ensure you don't damage the board.

4.6.2 Cable strain relief

It is crucial to provide strain relief for the PCIe cables to prevent fatigue loading and damage to the card. The cables should be mechanically secured to the rack or cabinet, particularly for long and heavy cables and those between cabinets and racks.

4.6.3 Disconnecting the Cable

Please carefully pull the release tab to release the cable from the locking latches and gently pull the cable out of the connector guides.

4.7 Installing the Optional Board Management Software

The MXH915 adapter card is supported by Dolphin's Board Management Software package for the MX product line. The Board Management Software is an integrated part of the eXpressWare software package. Please visit:

<http://www.dolphinics.com/mx>

To register and download the latest documentation and software, it is recommended that you follow the quick installation instructions found on the website above to install the software for your operating system.

TIP: Dolphin provides software and documentation for several product families; **please remember to select the MX product family before downloading.** The MXH915 requires Dolphin software version DIS 5.22.0 or higher to operate. The software download requires a password to log in. **If you follow the instructions on the getting started document bundled with the adapter card, the password will automatically be emailed to you.** If you fail to provide the correct software serial number on the getting started document, your request will be managed manually.

Note: Please consult the eXpressWare release note for detailed information on available software functionality. Please get in touch with Dolphin for more information.

4.8 Verify Installation & LEDs

The MXH915 has one bi-color LED visible through the PCI Express bracket.

The LEDs are visible through cut-outs in the PCIe bracket on one side of the cable connector block.

	Dark	Yellow	Green
Link	Power off, No Cable installed	Power on, No Link	Power on, cable installed; Link operational

Table 3: LED behaviors

5 Operation

5.1 Configuration and DIP Switch

The MXH915 has one bank of 4 DIP switches. Its default factory setting is an x4 Transparent Host link connection suitable for a two-node configuration.

The MXH915 has DIP switches for setting unique modes or operations; the meaning of each DIP switch depends on the loaded firmware. Please carefully read the documentation shipping with the card before modifying any DIP switch settings. Please pay close attention to the ON and OFF positions on the DIP switch.

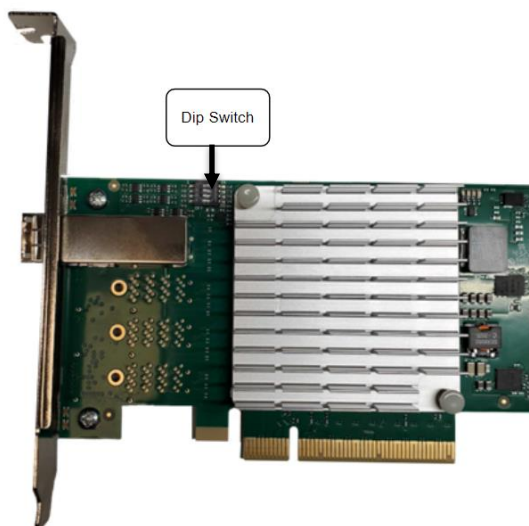


Figure 3: DIP Switch (Shipping Default)

Figure 3 displays the DIP switch utilized by the MXH915 adapter card for configuration purposes. All unlisted DIP switches must be kept in their default positions. For a comprehensive overview of the DIP switch configuration for the MXH915, please refer to Table 4: DIP Switch Setting, which outlines the different transparent settings available.

5.2 DIP switch Transparent Host Settings

These are configurations available for MXH915. Please consult the Firmware Release Note for details.

MXH915 DIP Setting	Transparent Host
Single x4 port	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 5px;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 5px;">1 <input type="checkbox"/> OFF</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 5px;">2 <input type="checkbox"/> OFF</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 5px;">3 <input type="checkbox"/> OFF</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; gap: 5px;">4 <input type="checkbox"/> OFF</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;"> Config#0 (shipping Default) </div> </div>

Table 4: DIP Switch Transparent setting for MXH915.

5.3 Use Cases

The MXH915 enable the establishment of various PCIe network configurations in the following:

5.3.1 Single-Node Transparent IO Expansion

The basic operation is to connect a expansion backplane to a server.

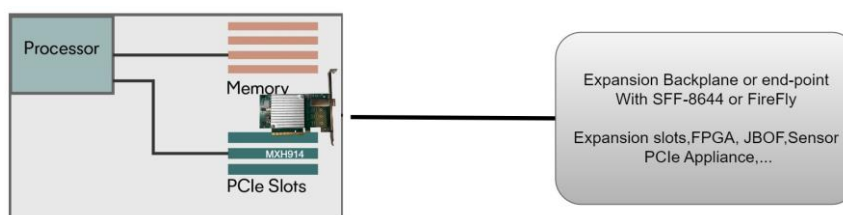


Figure 4: Single-Node Transparent Hot Add

5.4 Firmware Upgrade

Periodically, Dolphin might release upgraded firmware accessed through the web or incorporated into the Dolphin software distribution at www.dolphinics.com/mx.

Please consult the MXH915 Firmware Release Note for information on firmware upgrades.

5.5 Identifying the Card

The card has a label sticker with the serial number in the format 'MXH915-YY-ZZZZZZ', where YY denotes the card revision (e.g., BB) and ZZZZZZ denotes the serialized production number (e.g., 012345). This whole string makes up the card's serial number (*i.e.*, MXH915-AA-012345).

You can also get this information using `lspci` in Linux:

First, identify the devices for the Dolphin Host card. Then, run the `lspci` and identify the card.

```
#lspci | grep "Device 4028"
09:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4028
09:00.1 Memory controller: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4028
0a:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4028
```

Then, run the `lspci` and identify the card. It will show up as something like

```
#lspci -s 09:00.0 -v
09:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4028 (prog-if 00 [Normal decode])
  Flags: bus master, fast devsel, latency 0, IRQ 40
  Bus: primary=09, secondary=0a, subordinate=0f, sec-latency=0
  I/O behind bridge: 00001000-00002fff [size=8K]
  Memory behind bridge: e8000000-ecffffff [size=80M]
  Prefetchable memory behind bridge: 00000000c0000000-00000000cfffffff [size=256M]
  Capabilities: [40] Express Upstream Port, MSI 00
  Capabilities: [7c] MSI: Enable+ Count=1/8 Maskable- 64bit+
  Capabilities: [8c] Power Management version 3
  Capabilities: [94] Subsystem: Dolphin Interconnect Solutions AS Device 0915
  Capabilities: [100] Advanced Error Reporting
  Capabilities: [148] Power Budgeting <?>
  Capabilities: [158] Multicast
  Capabilities: [188] Secondary PCI Express
  Capabilities: [1b4] Device Serial Number 00-00-42-42-00-00-00-19
  Capabilities: [1c0] Latency Tolerance Reporting
  Capabilities: [1c8] Access Control Services
  Capabilities: [1f0] Data Link Feature <?>
  Capabilities: [1fc] Physical Layer 16.0 GT/s <?>
  Capabilities: [23c] Lane Margining at the Receiver <?>
  Capabilities: [7f8] Vendor Specific Information: ID=ffff Rev=1 Len=808 <?>
  Kernel driver in use: dis-mx-p2p
#lspci -s 09:00.0 -v | grep -E "Subsystem|Serial"
  Capabilities: [94] Subsystem: Dolphin Interconnect Solutions AS Device 0915
  Capabilities: [1b4] Device Serial Number 00-00-41-41-00-00-00-19
```

This shows the card as revision 0x4141 (hexadecimal values of the 'AA' letters in the ASCII table), with the production number 0x00000019 (0000025 in decimal)

6 PCIe Cable Port

6.1 PCIe Cable Signals

The external PCI Express SFF-8644 cable connector supports the following signals:

Signal Type	Description
TXN+/TXN-	PCI Express Transmitter pairs labelled where N is the Lane number (starting with 0); "+" is the actual signal, while "-" is the complement signal.
RXN+/RXN-	PCI Express Receiver pairs labelled where N is the Lane number (starting with 0); "+" is the actual signal, while "-" is the complement signal.
CPRSNT#	Cable present detect, an active-low signal pulled-down by the cable when it is inserted.
CADDR	Cable Address signal, active low.
CINT#	Management interface interrupt signal.
CMISDA	Management interface data line.
CMISCL	Management interface clock line.
PWR	+3.3 V Power: Power provisioning to the local connector back shell for active signal conditioning and AOC components. A wire must not be provided within the cable.
MGTPWR	+3.3V management power. Power supplied to the connector backshell for cable management components that are needed while the link is not active. A wire must not be provided within the cable.
GND	Ground Reference for PCI Express Transmitter, Receiver Lanes and Cable Reference Clock.

Table 5: PCIe Cable Port Signals

6.2 PCIe Cable Connector x4 Pin-Out

Pin	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
D	GND	PETn2	PETp2	GND	PETn1	PETp1	GND	MGTPWR	PWR
C	GND	PETn3	PETp3	GND	PETn0	PETp0	GND	CMISDA	CMISCL
B	GND	PERn2	PERp2	GND	PERn1	PERp1	GND	CBLPRSNT#	PWR
A	GND	PERn3	PERp3	GND	PERn0	PERp0	GND	CINT#	CADDR

Table 6: External PCIe x4 cable pin-out

7 Compliance and Regulatory Testing

7.1 EMC Compliance

The MXH915 adapter is tested to PASS the following relevant test standards for PCI Express cards, telecommunication and industry equipment installed in a standard PC:



- EN 55032:2012,
- EN 55035:2017,
- EN 61000-3-2:2014,
- EN 61000-3-3:2013
- 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart B (Clause 15.107 and 15.109) in conjunction with ANSI C63.4:2014
- CISPR 35:2016 Edition 1.0 (CISPR/I/412/CDV) Korean Harmonized standard, KN 35

This does not ensure that it will comply with these standards in any random PC. The integrator is responsible for ensuring that their products comply with all regulations where they will be used.

7.2 FCC Class A

After conducting tests, this device has been determined to conform to the Class A digital device regulations specified in part 15 of the FCC Rules.

7.3 RoHS Compliance

The MXH915 is RoHS compliant. A Compliance certificate issued by the manufacturer is available upon request.



7.4 WEEE Notice

The adapter card bears the label following European Directive 2002/96/EC, which pertains to waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE). This directive outlines the guidelines for properly disposing and recycling used appliances within the European Union. The presence of this label on the product signifies that it should not be discarded but returned to an approved local WEEE waste collector.



8 Limited Warranty

Dolphin Interconnect Solutions warrants this product to be free from manufacturing defects under the following terms:

8.1 Warranty Period

Dolphin warrants the product for one (1) year from the date of purchase. Extended warranties are available.

8.2 Coverage

To the extent permitted by applicable law, this warranty does not apply to:

- Damages caused by operator error or non-compliance with instructions available for the product.
- Use or attempt to use or program firmware not approved by Dolphin.
- Damage which results from accident, abuse, misuse, neglected improper handling or improper installation; moisture, corrosive environments, missing cable strain-relief, high voltage surges, shipping, or abnormal working conditions.
- Damages result from violating the specified operating or storage temperatures and airflow.
- Damage is caused by acts of nature, e.g., floods, storms, fires, or earthquakes.
- Damage caused by any power source out of range or not provided with the product.
- Normal wear and tear.
- Attempts to repair, modify, open, or upgrade the product by personnel or agents not authorized by Dolphin.
- Products that have had the product serial number tampered with or removed.
- Damage to the product caused by products not supplied by Dolphin.

8.3 Service Procedure

In the event that the product proves defective during the Warranty Period, you should contact the seller that supplied you with the product, or if you purchased it directly from Dolphin, visit www.dolphinics.com/csp to obtain a valid RMA number and instructions. Products returned to Dolphin without a proper RMA number will not be serviced under this warranty.

9 Support

If you need support using the product or have any technical questions, please create a support ticket at www.dolphinics.com/csp - We are not able to answer technical questions using email.